GUAM BEHAVIORAL HEALTH AND WEL	LNESS CENTER	
TITLE: Risk Management Plan	POLICY NO: AD-RM-1	Page 1 of 4
RESPONSIBILITY:		
APPROVED BY: We my	EFFECTIVE:	3/22/17
Rey M. Vega, Director	LAST REVIEWED	/REVISÉD:

PURPOSE:

A. To provide a Risk Management Plan that is designed to manage risk and reduce the severity of a loss if one were to occur.

POLICY:

- A. Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center shall provide an ongoing, comprehensive, and systematic approach to reducing risk exposures.
- B. GBHWC shall implement a proactive risk management in compliance with provisions of federal, state, and local statute, applicable scope of practice and regulation.
- C. In order to approach the process of Risk Management systematically, GBHWC shall utilize the following four step model for Risk Management such as;
 - a. The identification of risks
 - b. The analysis of risk identified
 - c. The treatment of risks
 - d. The evaluation of risk treatment strategies.
- D. As a line agency of the Government of Guam, GBHWC is covered by the Government Claims Act (Public Law 17-29). This law authorizes the Government of Guam to purchase liability insurance, to cover the liabilities incurred by it. Such insurance covers the government as a whole, or any part, department, line agency such as GBHWC. This is also to provide additional protection for Government Health Professionals and employees that act within the scope of his/her employment.
- E. The risk management program shall be formally addressed through the quality performance improvement committee and executive management committee.

RESPONSIBILITY:

Health and Safety/Risk Management Officer:

- 1. Shall be responsible for developing, implementing, and evaluating the outcome of the risk management plan.
- 2. Shall conduct risk assessment at least annually or as needed.
- 3. Shall be responsible for coordinating the investigation of significant incidents including, but not limited to, review of the medical record, interviews of any knowledgeable personnel, review of pertinent policies and or procedures, and referral of the occurrences as necessary to the quality improvement committee and the executive management committee or the Director.
- 4. Shall be responsible for loss prevention and reduction (clinical and non-clinical), claims management, risk financing, patient safety, regulatory compliance.

- 5. Shall provide or facilitate orientation programs for all new employees and contracted staff on critical incidents reporting, focus awareness of risk exposures and current risk prevention activities.
- 6. Shall provide periodic quarterly reports and annual analysis to the Quality Improvement Committee and or the Director.
- 7. Shall review and evaluate the risk management plan annually, and make recommendations for enhancements prior to final approval of the director.

Quality Improvement Committee

1. Shall provide a timely review of significant incident reports, a means of following significant incident trends, and a means of determining and recommending the most appropriate correction for problems with no obvious solution.

PLAN:

STRUCTURE OF THE RISK MANAGEMENT PROCESS

- A. Risk Identification is the process through which the clinic staff becomes aware of risks in the health care environment that constitute potential loss exposures for GBHWC. The staff and the Risk Manager will utilize the following information services to identify potential risks but are not limited to the following;
 - 1. Identification of risk through the critical incident reporting system (refer to Critical and non critical incident reporting policy)
 - 2. Sentinel event tracking
 - 3. Patient Complaints
 - 4. Peer Review Activities
 - 5. Informal discussions with management and staff members
 - 6. Occurrence reporting and screening
 - 7. Personal inspection
 - 8. Medical Records
- B. Risk Analysis is the process of determining the potential severity of the loss associated with an identified risk and the probability that such a loss will occur. These factors establish the seriousness of a risk and will guide management in the selection of an appropriate risk treatment strategy.
- C. Risk Treatment refers to the range of choices available to management in handling a given risk. Risk treatment strategies that GBHWC implements include the following;
 - 1. Risk Control
 - Risk Acceptance involves assuming the potential loss associated with a given risk and making plans to cover any financial consequences of such losses.
 - ii. Risk avoidance a strategy utilized when a given risk poses a particular serious threat that cannot be effectively reduced, and the conduct or service giving rise to the risk may perhaps be avoided.
 - iii. Risk Prevention techniques focus on methods to prevent a peril from occurring.
 - iv. Risk reduction or minimization involves various loss control strategies aimed at limiting the potential consequences or frequency of a given risk without totally accepting or avoiding the risk. Strategies may include staff education, policy and procedure revision and other interventions aimed at

- controlling adverse occurrence without completely eliminating risk activities.
- v. Risk Transfer involves the concept that the financial and/or legal liabilities associated with an identified risk can be shifted to an outside organization. This transfer of risk is normally accomplished through a contract.
- 2. Risk Financing as a line agency of the Government of Guam, GBHWC is covered by the Government Claims Act (Public Law 17-29). This law authorizes the Government of Guam to purchase liability insurance, to cover the liabilities incurred by it. Such insurance covers the government as a whole, or any part, department, line agency such as GBHWC.
- D. Risk Management Evaluation- the final step in the Risk management process, whereby the effectiveness of the techniques employed to identify, analyze and treat risks are assessed and further action taken when warranted. If improvement and/or resolution of the risks are evident, additional follow- up will be done at predetermined intervals to evaluate continued improvement.

RISK MANAGEMENT PLAN ELEMENTS.

The GBHWC Risk Management program is concerned with a variety of issues and situations that hold the potential for liability or losses in the Department. It addresses the following categories of risk.

- A. Patient-Related Risks
 - 1. Confidentiality and appropriate release of patient medical information.
 - 2. Critical Incidents/Sentinel Events.
- B. Medical Staff, Direct Service Provider-Related Risks
 - 1. Medical Staff and other providers' peer review and quality performance improvement activities.
 - 2. Medical Errors, Seclusion and Restraints
- C. Employee Related Risks
 - 1. Maintaining a safe work environment
 - 2. Reduction of risk of occupational illness and injury
 - 3. Provision for the treatment and compensation of workers who suffer on the job injuries and work related illness
 - 4. Ensuring nondiscrimination in recruitment, hiring and promotion of employees
- D. Other Risk
 - 1. Ensuring mechanisms to prevent and reduce the risk of losses associated with fire, flood, severe weather and utilities malfunction.
 - 2. Ensuring the development and implementation of emergency preparedness plans
 - 3. Ensuring that appropriate protocols are in place for hazardous materials/waste management.
 - 4. Maintaining a safe environment for consumers and visitors
 - 5. Assisting Quality performance Improvement efforts to identify those areas which represent an opportunity to improve patient care and reduce risk.

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ANNUAL REVIEW AND MONITORING

As part of the Risk Management program, the scope, organization and effectiveness of Risk Management activities will be reviewed annually. Program revisions will be recommended, approved and implemented as necessary

REFERENCES:

RELATED POLICY(IES):

SUPERSEDES:

A. Title; Policy No.; Effective date/signature date; Approving individual's name

ATTACHMENTS

I. Risk Assessment Grid 2017

assurance to both staff and consumers. management, Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center will demonstrate its commitment to the vision outlined above thus providing management, minimizes negative outcomes and identifies opportunities for quality improvement. Through the systemic application of risk making that service safe and managing risk appropriately. An effective risk management, which is an integral component of good organizational visitor, volunteer, and employee safety and potential business, operational, and property risks. The first stage in creating a quality service is The Risk Management Plan is designed to support the mission and vision of GBHWC as it pertains to clinical risk and patient safety as well as

I. Property Losses Identification of Exposure/Risk
Damaged or destroyed property

II. Liability Losses Consumer Helated	nsumer Helated			4
Identification of Exposure/Risk	Strategies to Minimize Risk	Action Plan	Responsibility of	limelines
1. Medical Errors	1. Staff training and support in	1. Early Risk Identification	 Medical Director 	Monthly Audit and
a. Errors of prescribing	continuing medical education	2. Incident reporting	2. Nursing Administrator	Reporting
b. Errors of dispensing	2. Physiologically sound working and staffing hours	3. Occurrence reporting and screening	3. Pharmacist	
c. Errors in administering	3. Proper Medication labeling and storage	4. Sentinel event tracking		
	4. Using Best practiced	5. Revise and update medication policy		
	guideline	6. Upkeep of certifications.		
2. Adverse Drug Reaction	1.Training on Drug- Drug Interactions	Early Risk Identification Incident reporting	Medical Director Nursing Administrator	Monthly Audit and Reporting
	2. Reporting of Adverse Drug	3. Occurrence reporting and	3. Pharmacist	
	D dacion :	screening	4. Direct Service	
	3. Documenting Consumer history of Drug allergy	4. Sentinel event tracking	Personnel	
		5. Training on medication handling.		
3. Behavioral Problem (assault, elopement etc)	PCM training Clinical Risk Assessment of	security reports Regular Reporting of the	 Clinical Program Division Heads Direct Service 	 Monthly Audit and Reporting Annual PCMA
a. suicide/self-harm	3.Safety Plan for consumers at	safety plans in place	Personnel	3. Annual Policy
b. sentinel events	risk			
c. Risk of Violence				updating

6. Abuse and neglect of Consumers	5. Unsafe conditions with potential for harm	4. Sentinel Events	Identification of Exposure/Risk
 Staff Training with Adult/children Protective Services (APS, CPS) Review and training on Incident Reporting Policy 	1 Regular facility and maintenance reporting 2.Using of hazard signs for slippery and wet areas 3. ADA compliant environment	1.Early Incident Reporting2. Training on Health and Safety3. Provide Safety Plan for High Risk Consumers.	Strategies to Minimize Risk
Develop/enhance the Complaints Process Regular medical checkup of consumers	1. Using a checklist in monitoring 2. Continuous improvement of work environment 3. ADA compliance inspections 4. Safety inspections	Training on Critical Incident Reporting Policy. Critical Incident Tracking	Action Plan
All employees 1. Division Head 2. Clinical Supervisor 3. Risk Manager 4. Direct Service Personnel	 Facility Operations Supervisor Safety Officer ADA Compliance Officer Risk Manager ALL employees 	 Division Head Supervisor Risk Manager Nurse Administrator Direct Service Personnel 	Responsibility of
1 Monthly review and evaluation of incidents reports2. Annual Training on policy	 Monthly safety and ADA inspections Annual Training on policy 	 Monthly tracking and audit and quarterly reporting and review by Director Annual Training on policy Annual Policy review and updating 	Timelines

III. Personnel Losses

Identification of	Strategies to Minimize Risk	Action Plan	Responsibility of	Timelines
Exposure/Risk				
1 Employee turn over	1. Continuous improvement of	1.Tracking retention and	Human Resources	Quarterly Reports
2. Disability	work environment	turnover rate		
3 Death	2. Provide Training	2. Exit interview		
5	opportunities for staff	3. Employee satisfaction		
	3. Proactive recruitment	survey		
	process			
	4. Performance Evaluation for			
	salary increase			

Quality Management /Risk Management

Alfred Garrido

Health and Safety Officer/Risk Manager

Rey M. Vega 0 GBHWC Director

Date Approved: 3h3Last Reviewed:

GUAM BEHAVIORAL HEALTH AND WELLNESS CENTER REVIEW AND ENDORSEMENT CERTIFICATION

The signatories on this document acknowledge that they have reviewed and approved the following:

[x] Policies and Procedure	Submitted by: Quality Management/Risk Management
[x] Program plan	
[] Protocol/Form	Policy No: <u>AD- RM- 01</u>

Title: Risk Management Program Plan

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